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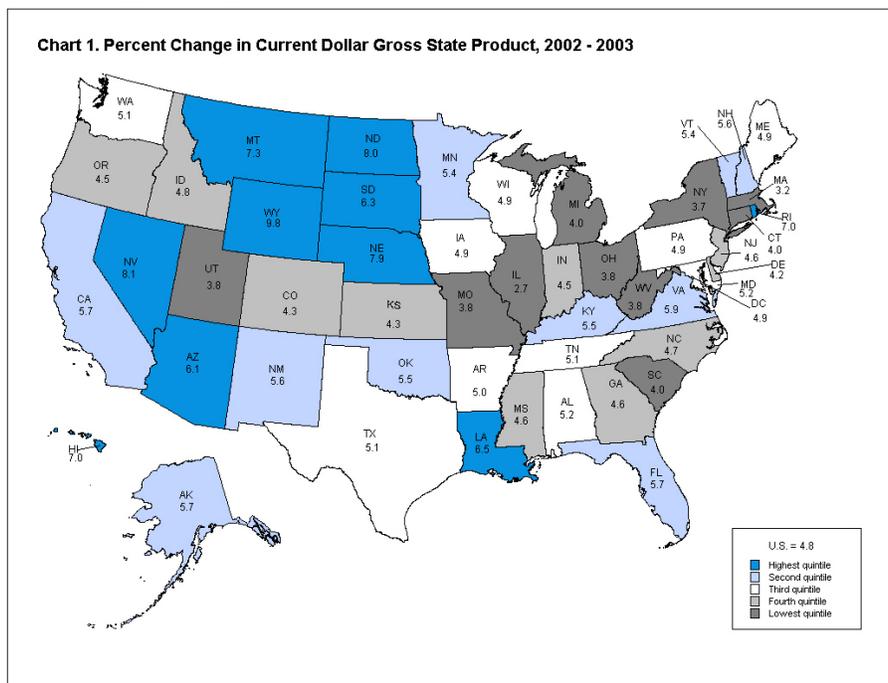
BEA 04-56

COMPREHENSIVE REVISION OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT (GSP), 1977-2002 AND ACCELERATED GSP ESTIMATES FOR 2003

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) is today releasing new and revised estimates of gross state product (GSP), the most comprehensive measure of the overall economic activity of each state. Today's release provides prototype accelerated GSP estimates for 2003 and the first GSP estimates on a North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) basis for 1998-2002.¹

Highlights for 2003

- In 2003, GSP growth accelerated in 38 states and was positive in all states.
- Most of the fastest growing states in 2003 are states that have large concentrations of farming and/or mining activity, including
 - Louisiana, Wyoming, Nevada, North Dakota, and Montana, which have large concentrations of mining activity; and
 - North and South Dakota, Montana, and Nebraska, which have large concentrations of farming activity.



¹ For users interested in a longer historical time series, we also are providing revised GSP estimates for 1977-97 on a Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) basis.

- For 1999-2003, the fastest growing states--those in the top growth quintile in 2003—were also generally the faster growing states throughout the period, and the slowest growing states—those in the lowest growth quintile in 2003—were generally the slow growing states throughout the period.

Industry Detail for 2002

- In 2002, all states except Louisiana and New York had positive real GSP growth. States in the highest growth quintile had strong growth in services-providing industries.
- High-tech manufacturing, in particular, computer and electronic product manufacturing, was one of the largest contributors to growth in Idaho, Arizona, Minnesota, and New Mexico for 2001-2002.

Revisions to the Estimates

- For 1998-2000, patterns of state economic growth from the revised estimates are similar to those previously published. Based on average annual growth, three states moved out of the top growth quintile into a lower quintile, while only one state moved from the bottom growth quintile.
- The industries with the largest revisions are insurance and banking, where BEA improved the measurement of output for this comprehensive revision. Revisions to these industries are relatively large in certain states.
- The revisions to total GSP for 1977-97 are small in all states, with the largest percentage revision in an economic census year in Louisiana (-2.6 percent in 1992), due mainly to improvements in methodology of the banking and insurance sectors.

Tables 1-4 show these results in more detail. All of these data are available without charge on BEA's Web site:

[<www.bea.gov>](http://www.bea.gov)

BEA is interested in your comments

This release marks the first step toward regularly providing more timely estimates of GSP by industry. More details on the 2003 prototype estimates and methodology and on this comprehensive revision of BEA's GSP estimates will appear in an article in the January 2005 issue of the Survey of Current Business, BEA's monthly journal. Given the experimental nature of the accelerated estimates, BEA is interested in your views on the proposed methodology for the estimates, the appropriate level of industry detail, and the tradeoff between accuracy and timeliness. We encourage your feedback on the value of this initiative in BEA's Strategic Plan. Please e-mail your comments to BEA's Associate Director for Regional Economics, John W. Ruser, at gspread@bea.gov

Additional Information

Estimates for 1977-2002 are provided on both a nominal and chained dollar basis, while the prototype 2003 estimates are provided on a nominal basis only. The comprehensive revisions to these estimates, which are carried out every 4 to 5 years, are an important part of BEA's regular process for improving and modernizing its accounts to keep pace with the changing U.S. economy.

The prototype 2003 GSP estimates are being released 12 months after the reference year, an acceleration of six months from the previous schedule. The 2003 estimates are based on BEA wage and salary and proprietors' income estimates released September 28, 2004 and on accelerated GDP by industry estimates released June 17, 2004. Next year, as part of its Strategic Plan goal of significantly accelerating the release of its estimates, BEA plans to release both nominal dollar and real total GSP estimates for 2004 six months after the reference year, and it plans to release NAICS sector-level accelerated GSP estimates 11 months after the reference year.

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Table 1. Gross State Product in Current Dollars, 2000 - 2003

[Ranked by 2003 percent change]

	Millions of dollars				Percent change				Percent of U.S. total			
	2000	2001	2002	2003*	2000	2001	2002	2003*	2000	2001	2002	2003*
United States	9,749,105	10,031,393	10,407,141	10,911,103	6.0	2.9	3.7	4.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wyoming	17,798	19,303	20,285	22,265	8.9	8.5	5.1	9.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nevada	73,528	77,077	81,182	87,727	6.6	4.8	5.3	8.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
North Dakota	17,936	18,500	19,780	21,365	5.2	3.1	6.9	8.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nebraska	55,869	58,117	60,962	65,793	3.8	4.0	4.9	7.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Montana	21,535	22,495	23,773	25,510	4.6	4.5	5.7	7.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Rhode Island	33,504	34,888	36,988	39,569	7.4	4.1	6.0	7.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Hawaii	39,989	41,630	43,998	47,066	3.4	4.1	5.7	7.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Louisiana	131,531	132,899	131,584	140,166	6.8	1.0	-1.0	6.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
South Dakota	23,140	23,901	25,003	26,578	6.5	3.3	4.6	6.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Arizona	157,424	163,218	171,781	182,208	6.4	3.7	5.2	6.1	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
Virginia	258,280	275,725	287,589	304,432	7.6	6.8	4.3	5.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8
California	1,296,637	1,322,584	1,367,785	1,446,430	9.1	2.0	3.4	5.7	13.3	13.2	13.1	13.3
Alaska	27,498	26,947	29,708	31,410	12.2	-2.0	10.2	5.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Florida	469,532	493,218	520,500	550,005	6.2	5.0	5.5	5.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0
New Mexico	50,515	50,745	53,515	56,523	2.4	0.5	5.5	5.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
New Hampshire	42,655	43,834	46,448	49,047	6.2	2.8	6.0	5.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Oklahoma	90,266	92,406	95,126	100,383	7.0	2.4	2.9	5.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Kentucky	113,311	117,151	122,282	128,982	-1.8	3.4	4.4	5.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Vermont	17,799	18,725	19,604	20,670	5.4	5.2	4.7	5.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Minnesota	185,199	189,701	200,061	210,781	6.9	2.4	5.5	5.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Alabama	116,265	120,291	125,567	132,145	2.3	3.5	4.4	5.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Maryland	179,929	191,293	201,879	212,444	5.3	6.3	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Washington	220,459	224,207	232,940	244,915	3.1	1.7	3.9	5.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Texas	723,842	744,842	773,455	813,112	8.5	2.9	3.8	5.1	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5
Tennessee	175,350	180,792	190,122	199,786	2.8	3.1	5.2	5.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Arkansas	66,700	69,063	71,929	75,528	1.5	3.5	4.2	5.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Maine	35,485	36,989	39,039	40,960	6.2	4.2	5.5	4.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Wisconsin	177,561	183,055	190,650	200,014	4.1	3.1	4.1	4.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Iowa	91,488	93,219	98,232	103,053	4.8	1.9	5.4	4.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Pennsylvania	394,649	409,934	428,950	449,947	3.9	3.9	4.6	4.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1
Idaho	35,251	36,634	38,558	40,403	7.1	3.9	5.3	4.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
North Carolina	273,278	284,769	300,216	314,377	6.5	4.2	5.4	4.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
Georgia	289,145	296,786	305,829	320,007	4.8	2.6	3.0	4.6	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9
Mississippi	64,930	66,233	69,136	72,293	1.8	2.0	4.4	4.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
New Jersey	345,519	362,866	380,169	397,469	5.6	5.0	4.8	4.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6
Oregon	112,587	111,168	115,138	120,289	7.8	-1.3	3.6	4.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Indiana	195,881	196,542	204,946	214,080	4.8	0.3	4.3	4.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Colorado	170,350	176,016	179,410	187,120	9.6	3.3	1.9	4.3	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7
Kansas	83,617	86,887	89,508	93,352	5.4	3.9	3.0	4.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Delaware	42,129	44,768	47,150	49,146	6.0	6.3	5.3	4.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
South Carolina	112,977	117,757	122,354	127,251	3.3	4.2	3.9	4.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Connecticut	157,988	162,411	165,744	172,378	6.6	2.8	2.1	4.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Michigan	337,976	338,698	351,287	365,277	2.9	0.2	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3
Utah	68,038	70,204	72,974	75,781	6.8	3.2	3.9	3.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
West Virginia	42,393	43,878	45,518	47,256	0.8	3.5	3.7	3.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Ohio	371,952	374,504	388,224	403,015	3.1	0.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7
Missouri	175,948	180,977	187,543	194,611	4.4	2.9	3.6	3.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
New York	762,096	782,552	792,058	821,667	6.2	2.7	1.2	3.7	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.5
Massachusetts	277,103	283,012	288,088	297,343	9.4	2.1	1.8	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7
Illinois	466,338	475,265	486,139	499,466	4.9	1.9	2.3	2.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6
District of Columbia	57,936	62,718	66,440	69,707	4.2	8.3	5.9	4.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
BEA Regions												
New England	564,534	579,858	595,910	619,967	7.9	2.7	2.8	4.0	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7
Mideast	1,782,257	1,854,131	1,916,646	2,000,380	5.4	4.0	3.4	4.4	18.3	18.5	18.4	18.3
Great Lakes	1,549,707	1,568,064	1,621,245	1,681,853	3.9	1.2	3.4	3.7	15.9	15.6	15.6	15.4
Plains	633,198	651,302	681,089	715,532	5.4	2.9	4.6	5.1	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6
Southeast	2,113,693	2,198,562	2,292,624	2,412,228	4.7	4.0	4.3	5.2	21.7	21.9	22.0	22.1
Southwest	1,022,047	1,051,211	1,093,877	1,152,226	7.7	2.9	4.1	5.3	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.6
Rocky Mountain	312,973	324,653	334,999	351,079	8.3	3.7	3.2	4.8	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Far West	1,770,697	1,803,615	1,870,751	1,977,837	8.1	1.9	3.7	5.7	18.2	18.0	18.0	18.1

* Prototype estimates

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Real Gross State Product, 1998 - 2002

	Millions of chained (2000) dollars					Percent change			
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States	9,004,664	9,404,246	9,749,105	9,809,501	10,014,936	4.4	3.7	0.6	2.1
New England	508,805	530,553	564,534	569,384	574,116	4.3	6.4	0.9	0.8
Connecticut	148,276	151,013	157,988	158,810	158,902	1.8	4.6	0.5	0.1
Maine	33,333	34,321	35,485	36,059	37,172	3.0	3.4	1.6	3.1
Massachusetts	240,727	255,668	277,103	279,049	279,265	6.2	8.4	0.7	0.1
New Hampshire	39,237	40,531	42,655	43,138	44,813	3.3	5.2	1.1	3.9
Rhode Island	31,016	31,993	33,504	33,908	35,001	3.1	4.7	1.2	3.2
Vermont	16,307	17,058	17,799	18,419	18,940	4.6	4.3	3.5	2.8
Mideast	1,660,122	1,720,392	1,782,257	1,812,050	1,837,404	3.6	3.6	1.7	1.4
Delaware	39,141	41,178	42,129	43,569	44,825	5.2	2.3	3.4	2.9
District of Columbia	54,692	57,498	57,936	60,532	61,938	5.1	0.8	4.5	2.3
Maryland	168,398	174,809	179,929	186,033	191,655	3.8	2.9	3.4	3.0
New Jersey	326,048	333,959	345,519	354,820	365,546	2.4	3.5	2.7	3.0
New York	692,667	725,033	762,096	768,164	764,139	4.7	5.1	0.8	-0.5
Pennsylvania	379,343	388,010	394,649	398,903	409,143	2.3	1.7	1.1	2.6
Great Lakes	1,482,062	1,521,906	1,549,707	1,529,275	1,554,502	2.7	1.8	-1.3	1.6
Illinois	441,504	453,781	466,338	463,374	465,914	2.8	2.8	-0.6	0.5
Indiana	185,982	190,563	195,881	191,457	196,588	2.5	2.8	-2.3	2.7
Michigan	323,876	335,292	337,976	330,622	337,708	3.5	0.8	-2.2	2.1
Ohio	363,492	368,411	371,952	365,389	372,077	1.4	1.0	-1.8	1.8
Wisconsin	167,212	173,865	177,561	178,430	182,215	4.0	2.1	0.5	2.1
Plains	601,322	613,513	633,198	634,918	651,884	2.0	3.2	0.3	2.7
Iowa	87,287	88,777	91,488	90,590	93,613	1.7	3.1	-1.0	3.3
Kansas	79,614	81,432	83,617	84,400	85,535	2.3	2.7	0.9	1.3
Minnesota	171,833	176,701	185,199	185,720	192,612	2.8	4.8	0.3	3.7
Missouri	169,908	172,388	175,948	176,446	179,326	1.5	2.1	0.3	1.6
Nebraska	53,791	54,780	55,869	56,473	57,987	1.8	2.0	1.1	2.7
North Dakota	17,901	17,460	17,936	17,932	18,876	-2.5	2.7	0.0	5.3
South Dakota	21,010	21,983	23,140	23,357	23,944	4.6	5.3	0.9	2.5
Southeast	1,989,427	2,072,914	2,113,693	2,141,936	2,193,457	4.2	2.0	1.3	2.4
Alabama	111,855	116,180	116,265	117,156	119,965	3.9	0.1	0.8	2.4
Arkansas	64,232	67,219	66,700	67,148	68,790	4.7	-0.8	0.7	2.4
Florida	435,006	452,873	469,532	481,004	497,016	4.1	3.7	2.4	3.3
Georgia	264,798	281,559	289,145	290,138	293,752	6.3	2.7	0.3	1.2
Kentucky	115,170	117,656	113,311	113,971	116,992	2.2	-3.7	0.6	2.7
Louisiana	133,027	136,292	131,531	128,864	128,775	2.5	-3.5	-2.0	-0.1
Mississippi	63,950	65,513	64,930	64,320	65,923	2.4	-0.9	-0.9	2.5
North Carolina	249,090	260,755	273,278	277,408	286,307	4.7	4.8	1.5	3.2
South Carolina	107,595	111,623	112,977	114,572	116,695	3.7	1.2	1.4	1.9
Tennessee	168,932	174,533	175,350	176,555	182,219	3.3	0.5	0.7	3.2
Virginia	234,333	245,913	258,280	268,536	274,034	4.9	5.0	4.0	2.0
West Virginia	41,859	43,032	42,393	42,277	42,968	2.8	-1.5	-0.3	1.6
Southwest	934,387	983,533	1,022,047	1,030,819	1,067,429	5.3	3.9	0.9	3.6
Arizona	138,423	149,029	157,424	161,278	166,972	7.7	5.6	2.4	3.5
New Mexico	46,070	50,099	50,515	50,289	52,743	8.7	0.8	-0.4	4.9
Oklahoma	84,856	87,613	90,266	90,164	91,869	3.2	3.0	-0.1	1.9
Texas	665,263	696,809	723,842	729,097	755,872	4.7	3.9	0.7	3.7
Rocky Mountain	277,064	295,252	312,973	317,639	322,653	6.6	6.0	1.5	1.6
Colorado	147,108	158,264	170,350	172,781	173,304	7.6	7.6	1.4	0.3
Idaho	30,113	33,018	35,251	36,251	37,753	9.6	6.8	2.8	4.1
Montana	20,758	21,093	21,535	21,701	22,517	1.6	2.1	0.8	3.8
Utah	62,685	65,428	68,038	68,386	69,526	4.4	4.0	0.5	1.7
Wyoming	16,471	17,480	17,798	18,519	19,542	6.1	1.8	4.0	5.5
Far West	1,552,013	1,666,471	1,770,697	1,773,473	1,813,604	7.4	6.3	0.2	2.3
Alaska	26,520	27,285	27,498	26,132	28,915	2.9	0.8	-5.0	10.7
California	1,115,008	1,205,254	1,296,637	1,302,467	1,329,628	8.1	7.6	0.4	2.1
Hawaii	39,583	39,787	39,989	40,490	41,804	0.5	0.5	1.3	3.2
Nevada	67,242	70,905	73,528	74,896	77,248	5.4	3.7	1.9	3.1
Oregon	100,990	104,510	112,587	110,764	113,165	3.5	7.7	-1.6	2.2
Washington	202,958	218,905	220,459	218,726	222,813	7.9	0.7	-0.8	1.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Contributions to Average Annual Growth in Real Gross State Product, 1998-2002

	Average annual growth in real gross state product	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
United States	2.7	0.03	-0.03	0.29	-0.04	0.63	0.07	0.30	0.71	0.33	0.19	0.08	-0.02	0.16
New England	3.1	0.04	0.09	0.43	-0.09	0.61	0.00	0.25	1.05	0.31	0.19	0.09	-0.01	0.10
Connecticut	1.7	0.01	-0.05	-0.11	0.00	0.44	-0.01	0.14	1.04	0.05	0.11	0.06	-0.06	0.11
Maine	2.8	0.14	0.02	0.27	-0.37	0.84	0.04	0.18	0.58	0.26	0.41	0.12	-0.07	0.35
Massachusetts	3.8	0.03	0.19	0.85	-0.09	0.54	-0.01	0.33	1.10	0.53	0.17	0.09	0.02	0.01
New Hampshire	3.4	0.03	0.12	-0.32	-0.19	1.13	0.08	0.30	1.28	0.22	0.37	0.13	-0.03	0.25
Rhode Island	3.1	0.05	0.09	0.15	-0.14	0.85	0.01	0.23	1.20	0.19	0.08	0.20	-0.01	0.18
Vermont	3.8	0.07	-0.06	1.38	-0.16	0.93	-0.03	0.20	0.53	0.04	0.47	0.10	-0.01	0.35
Mideast	2.6	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.08	0.55	0.03	0.30	0.87	0.41	0.13	0.05	-0.02	0.06
Delaware	3.4	-0.01	-0.07	0.37	0.11	0.56	0.10	0.14	1.72	0.13	0.14	0.07	-0.02	0.20
District of Columbia	3.2	0.00	0.02	0.00	-0.04	0.07	0.08	0.61	0.45	1.12	0.08	0.17	0.05	0.56
Maryland	3.3	0.01	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.65	0.04	0.23	0.99	0.63	0.25	0.07	0.00	0.25
New Jersey	2.9	0.01	0.06	0.16	0.15	0.74	-0.01	0.19	1.02	0.30	0.16	0.05	-0.01	0.08
New York	2.5	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.47	0.04	0.38	0.97	0.40	0.10	0.06	-0.02	0.02
Pennsylvania	1.9	0.02	-0.02	-0.03	0.21	0.59	0.04	0.25	0.45	0.35	0.12	0.03	-0.04	-0.07
Great Lakes	1.2	-0.01	-0.10	0.06	-0.06	0.49	0.04	0.14	0.26	0.11	0.15	0.05	-0.05	0.09
Illinois	1.4	0.00	-0.01	-0.06	0.00	0.56	0.05	0.18	0.32	0.10	0.14	0.02	-0.05	0.10
Indiana	1.4	-0.01	-0.19	0.46	0.01	0.49	0.03	0.09	0.20	0.09	0.16	0.07	-0.04	0.04
Michigan	1.1	0.01	-0.11	0.35	-0.18	0.39	0.08	0.13	0.10	0.07	0.12	0.08	-0.05	0.07
Ohio	0.6	-0.04	-0.16	-0.31	-0.12	0.44	0.00	0.12	0.28	0.13	0.13	0.03	-0.04	0.12
Wisconsin	2.2	0.02	-0.07	0.17	0.08	0.63	0.06	0.20	0.46	0.21	0.28	0.08	-0.07	0.10
Plains	2.0	0.01	-0.03	0.14	-0.10	0.60	0.09	0.31	0.51	0.19	0.20	0.06	-0.04	0.10
Iowa	1.8	0.11	-0.14	0.10	0.12	0.48	0.09	0.14	0.68	0.03	0.15	0.02	-0.05	0.03
Kansas	1.8	-0.05	-0.10	-0.03	-0.03	0.52	0.10	1.03	0.24	0.06	0.14	-0.01	-0.09	0.03
Minnesota	2.9	-0.04	0.06	0.20	0.00	0.72	0.09	0.23	0.74	0.27	0.34	0.12	-0.03	0.19
Missouri	1.4	0.02	0.00	0.09	-0.43	0.53	0.10	0.21	0.29	0.30	0.09	0.05	-0.04	0.15
Nebraska	1.9	0.04	-0.07	0.28	0.11	0.61	0.15	0.22	0.22	0.15	0.25	0.05	-0.02	-0.09
North Dakota	1.3	0.24	-0.22	0.04	0.00	0.60	-0.10	0.20	0.40	0.13	0.12	0.01	-0.05	-0.04
South Dakota	3.3	-0.24	0.00	0.77	-0.08	0.82	0.06	0.21	1.48	-0.04	0.29	0.10	0.01	-0.05
Southeast	2.5	-0.05	-0.09	0.15	-0.10	0.65	0.04	0.28	0.72	0.44	0.21	0.08	-0.03	0.16
Alabama	1.8	-0.02	-0.14	0.40	-0.20	0.57	0.04	0.20	0.56	0.24	0.11	0.04	-0.06	0.01
Arkansas	1.7	-0.04	0.00	-0.10	-0.21	0.81	0.04	0.29	0.32	0.29	0.19	0.02	-0.05	0.17
Florida	3.4	0.05	0.05	0.18	-0.08	0.85	0.00	0.35	0.88	0.67	0.20	0.09	-0.02	0.17
Georgia	2.6	-0.02	-0.07	0.16	-0.25	0.66	0.12	0.55	0.56	0.33	0.26	0.09	-0.03	0.28
Kentucky	0.4	0.00	-0.12	-0.47	-0.62	0.52	0.03	0.18	0.48	0.21	0.18	0.04	-0.03	-0.01
Louisiana	-0.8	-1.65	-0.67	-0.26	-1.26	0.86	0.17	0.45	0.73	0.21	0.15	0.37	-0.13	0.21
Mississippi	0.8	0.04	-0.21	-0.31	-0.13	0.43	0.00	0.17	0.38	0.09	0.13	0.06	-0.08	0.21
North Carolina	3.5	0.01	-0.16	0.26	0.45	0.64	0.01	0.22	1.23	0.35	0.28	0.09	-0.02	0.18
South Carolina	2.1	0.01	-0.18	0.53	-0.59	0.59	0.07	0.17	0.57	0.39	0.22	0.04	-0.03	0.27
Tennessee	1.9	0.03	-0.20	0.19	-0.08	0.65	0.05	0.24	0.54	0.26	0.21	0.05	-0.04	0.02
Virginia	4.0	0.02	0.03	0.32	0.31	0.60	0.04	0.20	0.90	0.94	0.25	0.09	0.03	0.25
West Virginia	0.7	-0.11	-0.17	0.00	-0.46	0.54	-0.16	0.16	0.36	0.11	0.08	0.14	-0.06	0.25
Southwest	3.4	0.00	-0.01	0.51	-0.13	0.80	0.19	0.31	0.77	0.33	0.24	0.10	-0.02	0.29
Arizona	4.8	0.07	0.03	1.33	-0.06	0.93	0.14	0.29	0.92	0.41	0.32	0.13	-0.01	0.30
New Mexico	3.4	0.15	-0.09	0.73	0.04	0.47	-0.06	0.26	0.77	0.43	0.27	0.07	-0.03	0.43
Oklahoma	2.0	0.11	0.03	-0.31	-0.02	0.69	0.07	0.37	0.50	0.14	0.15	0.07	-0.05	0.25
Texas	3.2	-0.04	-0.02	0.42	-0.17	0.81	0.23	0.31	0.78	0.33	0.23	0.10	-0.02	0.29
Rocky Mountain	3.9	0.20	0.00	0.44	0.01	0.73	0.09	0.47	0.90	0.40	0.24	0.14	0.00	0.24
Colorado	4.2	0.07	0.10	0.34	-0.05	0.80	0.14	0.69	1.02	0.46	0.26	0.14	0.01	0.19
Idaho	5.8	0.50	-0.05	2.37	0.25	0.78	0.11	0.16	0.55	0.48	0.30	0.11	-0.07	0.31
Montana	2.1	0.15	-0.11	-0.10	-0.06	0.69	-0.04	0.27	0.51	0.29	0.26	0.10	-0.03	0.15
Utah	2.6	0.00	-0.22	0.00	-0.01	0.56	0.03	0.24	1.04	0.29	0.16	0.18	0.03	0.34
Wyoming	4.4	1.58	0.10	0.12	0.33	0.68	0.04	0.11	0.42	0.26	0.25	0.11	0.00	0.35
Far West	4.0	0.14	0.02	0.70	0.01	0.74	0.08	0.44	0.82	0.35	0.25	0.14	0.00	0.27
Alaska	2.2	0.55	-0.01	-0.02	-0.19	0.29	0.51	0.23	0.33	0.06	0.34	0.08	0.01	-0.01
California	4.5	0.14	0.09	0.86	0.03	0.81	0.09	0.52	0.91	0.34	0.25	0.13	0.01	0.32
Hawaii	1.4	0.05	-0.05	0.01	-0.07	0.47	0.03	0.12	0.22	0.45	0.04	0.04	-0.09	0.15
Nevada	3.5	-0.07	-0.40	0.04	0.06	0.88	0.14	0.26	1.11	0.36	0.31	0.57	-0.03	0.28
Oregon	2.9	0.22	-0.30	1.12	-0.08	0.47	0.04	0.25	0.48	0.18	0.29	0.09	-0.05	0.18
Washington	2.4	0.14	-0.10	0.03	-0.06	0.56	0.00	0.29	0.57	0.50	0.21	0.08	0.01	0.14

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Revisions to Gross State Product in Current Dollars, 1987, 1992, 1997

	1987			1992			1997		
	Millions of dollars		Percent revision/1/	Millions of dollars		Percent revision/1/	Millions of dollars		Percent revision/1/
	Revised	Revision		Revised	Revision		Revised	Revision	
United States	4,663,282	-19,963	-0.4	6,174,369	-34,727	-0.6	8,170,994	-53,966	-0.7
New England	287,705	-1,355	-0.5	356,751	-394	-0.1	471,968	632	0.1
Connecticut	81,251	-181	-0.2	104,171	377	0.4	137,452	2,484	1.8
Maine	19,316	-51	-0.3	24,239	-158	-0.6	29,945	-464	-1.5
Massachusetts	138,536	-1,022	-0.7	166,585	-749	-0.4	223,025	-546	-0.2
New Hampshire	21,463	-67	-0.3	26,555	159	0.6	37,136	-334	-0.9
Rhode Island	17,854	-12	-0.1	22,611	-45	-0.2	28,950	-459	-1.6
Vermont	9,286	-21	-0.2	12,590	20	0.2	15,459	-51	-0.3
Mideast	945,813	-3,397	-0.4	1,225,523	-8,883	-0.7	1,539,170	-7,954	-0.5
Delaware	15,553	-214	-1.4	23,031	-38	-0.2	31,269	6	0.0
District of Columbia	32,240	-158	-0.5	43,757	-701	-1.6	49,427	-1,119	-2.2
Maryland	92,102	-417	-0.5	119,454	-1,280	-1.1	152,259	-2,387	-1.5
New Jersey	175,651	-524	-0.3	233,153	-2,303	-1.0	296,141	-3,845	-1.3
New York	423,760	-1,882	-0.4	532,616	-2,725	-0.5	668,092	4,715	0.7
Pennsylvania	206,507	-203	-0.1	273,513	-1,836	-0.7	341,982	-5,324	-1.5
Great Lakes	763,792	-3,752	-0.5	997,898	1,680	0.2	1,318,280	852	0.1
Illinois	230,594	-1,204	-0.5	303,989	751	0.2	401,068	741	0.2
Indiana	91,170	-805	-0.9	123,570	-34	0.0	164,207	1,254	0.8
Michigan	166,855	-781	-0.5	207,379	713	0.3	278,815	-688	-0.2
Ohio	192,809	-937	-0.5	250,164	-199	-0.1	325,359	-1,092	-0.3
Wisconsin	82,365	-24	0.0	112,795	448	0.4	148,831	637	0.4
Plains	310,561	-862	-0.3	410,163	-651	-0.2	546,468	-1,322	-0.2
Iowa	45,055	-160	-0.4	61,313	209	0.3	81,881	186	0.2
Kansas	43,883	-158	-0.4	56,091	-247	-0.4	72,509	-489	-0.7
Minnesota	83,947	-32	0.0	111,919	11	0.0	152,235	-99	-0.1
Missouri	89,836	-530	-0.6	115,209	-784	-0.7	154,459	-1,352	-0.9
Nebraska	26,801	-2	0.0	37,950	357	0.9	49,820	545	1.1
North Dakota	10,308	115	1.1	12,788	48	0.4	16,067	157	1.0
South Dakota	10,731	-95	-0.9	14,894	-243	-1.6	19,498	-269	-1.4
Southeast	976,595	-4,478	-0.5	1,309,668	-11,026	-0.8	1,768,862	-22,724	-1.3
Alabama	60,586	-176	-0.3	80,450	-665	-0.8	102,533	-1,680	-1.6
Arkansas	32,190	-159	-0.5	44,312	-298	-0.7	58,746	-395	-0.7
Florida	206,894	-370	-0.2	283,800	-1,718	-0.6	383,980	-5,493	-1.4
Georgia	116,822	-1,061	-0.9	158,265	-2,549	-1.6	230,370	-5,363	-2.3
Kentucky	56,565	-265	-0.5	76,572	-154	-0.2	101,845	310	0.3
Louisiana	76,501	-515	-0.7	88,912	-2,331	-2.6	121,743	-1,806	-1.5
Mississippi	33,626	-218	-0.6	43,676	-546	-1.2	58,278	-465	-0.8
North Carolina	114,126	-606	-0.5	159,245	-732	-0.5	218,357	-3,272	-1.5
South Carolina	53,238	-59	-0.1	71,584	-350	-0.5	94,898	-549	-0.6
Tennessee	81,235	-227	-0.3	111,341	-503	-0.4	150,999	-739	-0.5
Virginia	120,101	-988	-0.8	160,534	-1,256	-0.8	208,597	-3,508	-1.7
West Virginia	24,713	167	0.7	30,977	76	0.2	38,517	236	0.6
Southwest	433,414	-2,322	-0.5	596,325	-2,259	-0.4	855,206	-2,941	-0.3
Arizona	59,171	116	0.2	79,695	695	0.9	122,889	616	0.5
New Mexico	22,981	-183	-0.8	32,581	-277	-0.8	47,559	-270	-0.6
Oklahoma	48,904	38	0.1	61,953	-60	-0.1	79,456	33	0.0
Texas	302,359	-2,292	-0.8	422,097	-2,616	-0.6	605,302	-3,320	-0.5
Rocky Mountain	124,604	-458	-0.4	169,494	-1,014	-0.6	246,728	-2,455	-1.0
Colorado	62,873	-485	-0.8	85,110	-734	-0.9	127,946	-1,629	-1.3
Idaho	13,826	13	0.1	20,332	-22	-0.1	29,388	0	0.0
Montana	11,653	55	0.5	15,043	-41	-0.3	18,769	-138	-0.7
Utah	25,289	87	0.3	35,671	0	0.0	54,584	-486	-0.9
Wyoming	10,963	-128	-1.2	13,337	-218	-1.6	16,041	-203	-1.2
Far West	820,798	-3,339	-0.4	1,108,546	-12,180	-1.1	1,424,312	-18,053	-1.3
Alaska	22,258	233	1.1	22,591	219	1.0	26,884	309	1.2
California	620,177	-4,466	-0.7	819,389	-12,187	-1.5	1,028,645	-16,609	-1.6
Hawaii	23,321	-100	-0.4	35,204	-345	-1.0	37,923	-614	-1.6
Nevada	22,367	201	0.9	36,503	23	0.1	58,949	-299	-0.5
Oregon	44,963	-59	-0.1	63,712	-417	-0.7	97,499	-11	0.0
Washington	87,712	852	1.0	131,148	528	0.4	174,412	-830	-0.5

1. Revisions to economic census years as a percentage of the previously published estimate.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis